

May, 1950

Vol. 3 - 4

We are enclosing a survey card to determine what series different col- and by this time is a law. This lectors are interested in, as well as those who care to receive Auction the older sets. Catalogues. We are setting up separate stencil systems for COINS AND CHATTER for Auction, Foreign and Ancient Collectors. This will not only reduce the cost of printing and mailing material which does not interest you, but will also enable us to send you special lists on the series you are collecting. At the moment we are preparing a special list on all foreign and ancient coins in stock. Your cooperation will be greatly appreciated.

NAT TAIL

A handy subscription blank and return envelope is enclosed for your convenience in subscribing to COINS AND CHATTER. The price is \$1.00 per year, refundable with your first \$10.00 order. If you have paid for 1950, or have made purchases amounting to \$10.00 this year, please check accordingly and return. By filling out the references on the back of the card, you will expedite the sending of orders and Auction material on open account. When satisfactory references have been given and checked, you may use my name as reference to other dealers.

We regret that it has become necessary to drop anyone from our mailing list. However, the cost of printing, postage, etc. makes it impossible to continue sending COINS AND CHATTER except to subscribers or those who have made purchases.

Do You Know That -

U. S. PROOF SETS

Will be struck for 1950?

The Bill has passed both the Senate and House of Representatives will increase interest and price in

Here is your chance to obtain before the price goes up:

1936	5	pied	es,	Bril	liant	·	. \$	43.	.75
1937	5	piec	es,	Bri]	liant			18,	.75
1938	5	pied	es,	Bril	liant			12.	.50
1939	5	pied	es,	Bri]	lian	t		10.	.00
1940	5	pied	es,	Bri]	liant	t		7.	50
1941	5	pie	ces,	Bri]	liani	t		6.	.50
1942	6	pied	ces,	Bril	lian	t		6.	75
(The			set	s in	holde	ers		25¢	
extr	B) .							

Complete Sets 1936 through 1942: Every coin brilliant, in holders. Complete - - - \$100.00

The Davis-Hale Specimen of the 1804 Dollar

Was offered at auction May 11th by the Parke-Bernet Galleries of New York City and sold for the record price of \$3,400.00. This was the type two 1804 Dollar in Extremely Fine condition. This is further indication that choice and rare coins are not only holding their own but are advancing in price.

U. S. QUARTER DOLLARS Complete set of Washington Quarters 1932 through 1949. All dates and mints inclusive. A choice Uncircu-

Sign at Library: Only low talk permitted here.



UNITED STATES GOLD COINS **OUARTER EAGLES**

ı	
ľ	1796 Without stars, first and only
	date of this type. Fine to Very
	Fine\$150.00
	1805 Extremely Fine 60.00
	1808 Nearly Extremely Fine, a
	choice and very rare coin125.00
	1826 over 25, About Unc. with
	beautiful proof surface200.00
	1830 Very Fine plus 35.00
	1834 About Uncirculated 12.50

HALF EAGLES 1795 About Unc. with proof surface125.00 1806 Pointed 6, About Unc with mint lustre 50.00 1807 Second type, About Unc and sharply struck 45.00 1808 Very Fine 35.00 1813 Unc. with lustre 50.00 1834 About Uncirculated..... 17.50 1840 Extremely Fine 18.00

EAGLES				
1795 Very near Uncirculated with				
proof surface. Very slight edge				
defect. A choice coin125.00				
1799 Very Fine plus 75.00				
1799 Fine plus 60.00				
1851 Uncirculated 35.00				
1907 Indian, Uncirculated 27.50				
1911 Brill. Uncirculated 27.50				

DOUBLE EAGLES

1853 U. S. Assay, Very Fine.. 75.00 Cated set in National Album - \$75.00 1857 S Mint, Unc, sharp but slight rubbing (not wear), choice... 65.00 1907 Roman Numerals, Ex. Fine 82.50 1909 over 8, Gem, Unc..... 85.00

Just Look!

Excellent Values

U. S. HALF CENTS					
10 Different dates, none less than					
Very Good and they will average					
Fine, 10 pieces7.95					
INDIAN HEAD CENTS					

'12 Different dates, all Brilliant Uncirculated. Save 25%, ONLY...9.7.

LINCOLN CENTS

1934 through 1948 all Brilliant Uncirculated. Catalogues over \$5.00. SPECIAL, only2.0

U. S. TWO CENT PLECES

6 Different, Very Good or better,

THREE CENT NICKELS

10 Different, Very Good to Very Fine, only2.7

THREE CENT SHLVER

5 Different, Very Good to Very Fine2.0

NICKEL 5c PIECES

5 Different Shield type, Very Good mostly Fine2.4

JEFFERSON NICKELS

Complete set 1938 through 1949, al dates and mint marks, Uncirculated in holder8.7

U. S. DIMES

25 Different dates or mints in Very Good or better condition. Very special7.50

U. S. HALF DOLLARS

10 Different before 1839, Fine or better. I recommend this as a good buy12.50

COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLAR

10 Different issues, no duplication of types. All Brilliant Unc.. 15.00

U. S. SILVER DOLLARS

10 Different Morgan Type in Brill. Unc. condition, only16.50

10 Different Peace Type, Brill. Uncirculated, only14.7

COINS OF THE WORLD

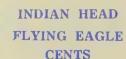
10 Full dollar size silver coins of the world, average Fine condition. All different....12.50

WANTED TO BUY

COLLICIONS

U.". Quarters Half ollars arly Dollars U. S. Gold Currency

MHAT DO YOU



		CEN	TS	
				Brill.
		V.Gd.	Fine	Unc.
5	1857 F.E	.35	.75	4.50
2	1858 山	.50	1.25	8.00
	1858 SL	.50	1.25	10.00
	1859	.35	.60	4.50
	1860	.30	.50	3.50
5	1000			
	1861	1.00	2.00	7.50
	1862	.15	.25	1.00
	1863	.15	.25	1.00
	1864 CN	.40	.75	2.50
0	1864 Br	.25	.75	3.50
U	1864 L on R	5.00	10.00	25.00
	1865	.20	.50	2.75
	1866	2.00	3.75	12.50
	1867	2.00	3.50	10.00
5	1868	2.00	3.50	10.00
	1869	2.75	4.00	15.00
	1870	2.75		12.50
	10/0		4.00	
5	1871	3.50	5.00	15.00
	1872	5.00	8.75	20.00
	1873	•75	1.25	4.00
	1874	.75	1.25	4.00
0	1875	.50	1.00	6.00
U	1376	1.25	2.50	7.00
	1877	7.50	12.50	47.50
	1878	1.25	2.50	6.50
5	1879	.10	.40	2.00
5	1880	.10	.35	1.50
	1881	.10	.50	2.00
,	1882	.10	•35	1.50
1	1883			
	100)	.10	.30	1.25
5	1884	.20	.50	2.50
	1885	-35	1.00	5.75
				Brill.
		Fine	V.Fine	Unc.
	1886	.25	.1,0	2.50
0	1887	.25	.40	1.50
	1888	.25	.40	2.00
	1889	.25	.40	1.50
	1890	.25	.40	1.50
	1891	.25		
0	1892	.25	.40 .40	2.00
RS	1893			3.00
1		.25	.40	1.50
n	1894	.40	.75	2.00
이	1895	.25	.40	2.00
	1896	•35	.50	3.00
	1897	.35	.50	3.00
	1898	.25	•35	2.25
0	1899	.20	.30	1.50
	1900	.15	.25	1.50
5	1901	.15	.25	1.00
기	1902	.15	.25	.75
	1903	.15	.25	1.00
	1904	.15	.25	.75
	1905	.15	.25	.75
	1906	.15		
0	2007		.25	•75
۷	1907	.15	.25	.75
	1908	.15	.25	1.00
	1908-S	1.75	2.50	6.00
	1,09	.15	.25	-75
	1709-5	12.50	15.00	25.00

SET OF SMALL CENTS

Complete set of Indian Head Cents 1857 to 1909 including all dates and mint marks. A Brilliant Uncirculated expertly matched set in album

SPURIOUS BANK NOTES CIRCULATED BY PSEUDO BANKS

An article in the Canadian Banker Magazine on banking and bank-notes gives us a bit of history of "note pushing" by pseudo-banks claimed to be operating in Canadian centres, and whose fraudulent notes were accepted by the citizens of certain northern States during the period of 1837-39.

In 1837 there were 10 or 12 of these spurious banks domiciled in Montreal and elsewhere in Lower Canada, now Province of Quebec. and a few others in Upper Canada now Ontario. These banks were operated by remote control from the States for the fraudulent purpose of issuing worthless Canadian notes. These notes were pushed at places remote from headquarters and chiefly in the United States where the financial crisis of 1837 was followed by suspension of specie payments in May of that year.

The issue of notes by private banks being forbidden in New York and other nearby states, circulation was scarce and these Canadian pseudonotes, engraved in close imitation of those of honest banks, readily passed from hand to hand outside of Canada and sometimes stayed out a long time.

These "banks" had no real existence and were simply groups of swindlers - mainly from Buffalo who maintained very small and obscure Canadian offices for the ostensible purpose of "redeeming" their bills. If presented in any quantity, however, the "bank" shut its doors and the note pushers continued in business with notes bearing another name.

Public meetings were held in Montreal protesting against the scandal and investigation was conducted in New York City but little could be done about it. While suspension of specie payment lasted, the swindlers could apparently operate within the law, but when specie payment was resumed in both countries in 1839, the nuisance ceased, leaving a considerable quantity of the worthless currency in the hands of the final holders chiefly American citizens.

Twenty years later, during the period 1857-1862, the government of Canada closed five disreputable "note-pushing" banks chartered in Canada but managed across the border: one of these establishments was controlled by a saloon-keeper in Buffalo who circulated the notes in Illinois, Wisconsin and Kansas. The government had been careless in granting the charters to these banks in the first place, as it was plainly a renewal of bank-note swindling under Canadian names that had prevailed during 1837-39.

COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS

A number of these establishments or their notes issued by such banks of the earlier period known to be spurious we have a record, they were the Commercial Bank of Brockville, U.C. unknown in Brockville: Commercial Bank of Fort Erie, U.C. which bank maintained an office resembling a bank but did nothing but push their notes in the United States; Merchants Bank of Montreal, Bank of St. Lawrence Lumber Co, Malbaie, L.C.: Mechanics Bank of Brockfille, Brockfille, U.C; Bank of Ottawa, Montreal, L.C: Mechanics Bank of Montreal: The Oxford Bank of Boucherville, L.C: The Colonial Bank of Chatham, U.C: Lower Canada Bank, Montreal, and the Phenix Bank Phillipsburg, L.C. adjoining the State of Vermont, whose notes were issued for circulation in nearby Vermont.

The bank-notes were fine specie of engravings by the best engravers of their day. Like Currier and Ives prints, they reflect the events and the life of the "homespun" period in American history.

- Paul Borrowman

Booker T. Washington

Memorial Half Dollars

Very Limited Issue

Price, postpaid, \$8.50 per set

Big Savings to You!

I am offering the entire series of five (5) sets, 1946 through 1950, fifteen (15) Uncirculated coins at a considerable savings when purchased as a group. The cost of these 5 sets, if obtained from the Commission, would be \$34.50.

MY SPECIAL PRICE - \$30.00

U. S. CURRENCY NATIONAL BANK NOTES

Series 1902 - 1908

\$5.00 Woodstock, Vt. Uncut strip of 4 notes, crisp Unc\$37.50 \$5.00 Same bank, single note, Extremely Fine 8.50 \$10.00 Same bank, Ext. Fine...15.00 \$20.00 Same bank, Ext. Fine ... 27.50 \$5.00 Hartford, Conn. Ex. Fine 8.50 \$10.00 Proctorsville, Vt. Nat'l. Black River Bank, Very Fine ... 10.00 \$1.00 First Charter period, 1865, Woodstock Nat'l. Bank of Vermont Very Fine12.50

SILVER CERTIFICATES 1896 \$1.00 History Instructing Youth. Very Fine 4.25 1896 \$5.00 Very Fine12.50

COMMEMORATIVE	HALL DOLLARS		
ALL BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED	ALL HRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED		
1936 Robinson 1.75 1950 B. T. Washington Set 8.50			
GOLD COMMEMORATIVE COINS MILLED AND REEDED EDGES ON COINS			
GOED COMMEMORATIVE COINS	TITHED AND ICHED DEPOSED OF GOING		
GOLD DOLLARS	Coins are readed on the edge to		

GOLD DOLLARS

1903	Jefferson, Unc\$	12.00
1903	McKinley, Unc	13.50
	Lewis & Clark, Abt. Unc	
1915	Panama Pacific, Unc	9.00
	McKinley, Unc	
	McKinley, Unc	
1922	Grant, Uncirculated	25.00
1922	Grant, star, Unc	22.50
	QUARTER EAGLES	
	•	
1915	Panama Pacific, Unc	45.00
	Sesqui-Centennial, Unc	

CHOICE OFFERINGS

TWENTY CENT pieces - 6 piece set 1875-78; 4 Brill. Proofs, 2 Unc. Choice \$ 125.00 1856 FLYING EAGLE Cent, practically 1861 CONFEDERATE Half Dollar, Uncirculated \$50.00

Coins are reeded on the edge to detect and prevent "shaving". Before reeded edges came into use, coins were "shaved" and the silver and gold dust thus collected sold as bullion. It is noted that copper, bronze and nickel coins are seldom milled and reeded; the shavings from these would not be worth the trouble. With silver and gold it is different. Before coins were milled they were hammered out; such coins in the old times, when put into circulation, were clipped and pared more and more, till many were not worth half or even a third of their face value at which they passed. The cost or price of an article not only had to be settled, but also the value of the money in which it was to be paid for.

- Paul Borrowman

Uncirculated 3.75

MEXICO 1867 Peso Maximiliano,

COLONIAL COIN COMPETITION

Not long after the Revolutionary War, the various colonies broke out in a rash of coin making, each trying to outdo the others in creating distinctive coins. Some issues of specie minted by the prospective states stood out from the others due to their originality, while many chose to copy foreign and ancient coins. Something out of the ordinary for those times was produced at Carthage, New York, by a French-American colony of Castorland. The half dollar pieces showed a Liberty Head and a female figure holding a cornucopia while waiting for the sap from a maple tree to run into a bucket.

Vermont and Connecticut vied with each other in trying to see which could produce the most disguised facsimiles of Britannias. Vermont also adopted poor imitations of the English Georges, while Connecticut favored some vague Roman emperors. However, Vermont did produce an original coin which was somewhat different. A plow in the field with the sun rising behind a mountain in the background on one side, and an all seeing eye in the center of a sun surrounded by thirteen stars and rays.

New Hampshire featured a harp and pine tree while Massachusetts portrayed an Indian. Interesting items were struck off in New York which bore its coats of arms and in New Jersey (Nova Caesarea) a plow and horse head.

- Clarence Fink

SOMMERS ISLAND (1616-19) SHILLING (described in following article) Good to Very Good but really fine for this coin \$75.00 SIX PENCE, same design in Very Fine condition100.00

PIG CURRENCY

To be called a swine on Sommers Island in 1616 was no unsult but rather an out and out compliment.

In 1609 Sir George Somers, an English, navigator lost his ship on a reef in the Bermudas, and was marooned with his men on a lonely island which was later named after him. For nearly a year the stranded Englishmen lived royally on pork from the wild pigs that roamed the island.

Seven years later, in memorable thanksgiving and gratitude to the hogs for saving these first settlers, the colonists issued their "base coyne" a brass shilling, six pence, and a three pence, coins with an image of a pig on one side and a ship with full sails on the -Clarence Fink

FOREIGN SILVER	FOREIGN SILVER
ARGENTINA 1850 2 Reales, Fine. 2.50 ANHALT 1846 Mining Taler, V.F 2.00	1894 8 Reals, Very fine 3.00
AUSTRIA 1564-95 Taler Ferd I,	1910 Comm. Peso, Very Fine 2.00
Very Fine 3.00 1780 Marie Theresa Dollar for cir-	1915 2 Pesos Zapata, Ext.Fine. 3.00 NETHERLANDS 1872 2½ Gulden, V.F 2.50
culation in Athiopia. V.Fine 2.00	ORANGE FREE STATE 1888 One Penny
1870 Double Florin Franz Joseph Young head, About Uncirculated.2.50	Regular shield, Proof 2.00 1888 Penny, oval shield, Proof 3.50
1908 Jubilee 5 Corona, Unc3.00	PARMA 1815 5 Lire, head Maria
BAVARIA 1625 Broad Madonna Taler of Maximillian. Very Fine 7.50	Louise, Very Fine 4.00 PERU 1880 5 Pesetas, Unc 3.00
1838 Comm. 3½ Gulden Ludwig I.	1894 1 Sol, Uncirculated 2.50
	PHILIPPINES 1936 Comm. Peso, Roosevelt & Quezon, Unc 6.00
BELGIUM 1849 5 Francs Leopold, plain head, Very Fine 2.50	Roosevelt & Quezon, Unc 6.00 POLAND 1712 2/3 Taler Fred.
1948 Comm. 100 Francs, heads of	August II. Ext. Fine 5.00
four rulers, Uncirculated 5.00 B3LGIUM CONGO 1944 50 Francs,	PORTUGAL (14th Century) Groat of
elephant on obv. Brill. Unc 4.00	Eerdinand, Very Fine 1.50
BOHDMIA 1626 Taler Ferd II, X.F 7.50 BRANDENBURG 1690 2/3 Taler of	PRUSSIA 1841 $3\frac{1}{2}$ Gulden Fred.
Fred, III. Rare, Fine 3.00	Wilhelm IV. Very Fine 5.00
BRUNSWICK 1722 Taler St. Andrews About Uncirculated 7.50	1888 2 Marks Fred III, Unc 1.00 1901 5 Marks, Unc 2.50
BRUNSWICK-LUNEBURG 1613 Crown of	1915 3 Marks, Uncirculated 3.00
Henry Julius, Very fine 6.00 CAMPEN (1620) 28 Stivers counter-	RAGUSA 1777 Crown, Rector, F 4.00 ROTENBURG 1717 1/4 Taler Luther Bi-
marked for Holland. V.Fine 5.00	centennial, rare. Very Fine 4.00
CEYLON 1808 96, 48, 24 Stuivers, set of 3 pcs. Very Fine10.00	ROMANIA 1944 Silver 500 Lei, rare, Uncirculated 3.50
CHILE 1877 1 Peso, Very Fine 2.00	1946 Silver 25,000 Lei of Mihaii
CHINA 1911 Silver Dollar, V.F. 3.50 1912 Szechuan Dollar, V. Fine. 3.50	Rare inflation issue, Unc 6.00 RUSSIA 1724 Rouble Peter the Great
(1912) Dollar Sun Yat Sen, V.F.2.00	Laureated head, Ext. fine15.00
(1914) Dollar Yuan Shi Kai, V.F.2.00 CUBA 1897 Peso, Uncirculated 3.00	1726 Rouble Catherine I, Fine6.00 1742 Rouble Elizabeth I, Fine. 5.00
CZECHOSLOVAKIA 1937 20 Korona,	1782 Rouble Catherine the Great
bust of Masaryk, About Unc 3.00 ENLAND 1823 Half Crown Geo. III	Late type, About fine 3.50 1922 Soviet Russia, 50 Kopecks,
Extremely Fine 2.00	Uncirculated 1.25
FRANCE 1422 Groat Chas VI, Fine 1.50 1652 ½ Ecu Louis XIV, V.Fine 3.00	SALZBURG (1620) Taler Raitenau
1694 ½ Ecu, Fine 3.00	Very Fine \$ 5.00 1677 Taler Max. Gandolph, VF 5.00
1793 6 Livres, Fine 4.00 FRANKFURT 1843 Double Taler, view	1682 Taler comm. 1100 year of
of harbor, Very Fine 5.00	Bishopdom; rare, Ext. fine 3.00 1708 ½ Taler John Ernst, VF 2.00
1866 Double Taler, bust of actress, Very Fine plus 4.00	SAXONY 1695 2/3 Taler Fred August Albertine Line, Very Fine 2.00
GELDERLAND 1763 Florin, X.Fine 1.00	1766 Crown Fred. Christian, V.F 3.00
GOA 1782 2 Pardao, Fine 2.00 HANAU-MUNZENBERG 1693 Gulden of	1909 5 Mark, Univ. of Leipzig Uncirculated 5.00
Philip Reinard, near Fine 2.00	SAXONY-ALBERTINE 1596 Crown of
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE (1625) 2 Talers Leopold and Claudia, V.Fine15.00	the three Brothers. V. Fine 5.00 SAXONY-GOTHA-ALTENBURG 1756
1767 Covention Taler Marie Theresa	6 Pfennig, Uncirculated50
About Uncirculated 5.00 HUNCARY 1908 5 Korona Franz	SCOTLAND 1708 ½ Crown, V.Fine. 2.00 SIAM 1851 Tical (bullet) V.F 1.50
Joseph. Very Fine 2.00 1938 5 Pengos with bust of	SPAIN 1792 4 Reales Chas IV, F. 1.95
St. Stephen. Brill. Proof 5.00	TUSCANY 1767 Broad crown, bust of Peter Leopold. Very Fine 6.00
LICHTENSTEIN 1915 5 Kronen of John II. Brill. Uncirculated 7.50	WURTTEMBERG 1911 3 Marks comm.
LUCERNE 1814 & Franken, V.F 7.50	silver wedding. Unc 1.50
MANSFIELD 1915 3 Marks, rare	
MAYENCE 1771 Taler Emeric Joseph	
About Fine 3.00 MECKLENBURG-SCHWERIN 1915 3 Marks	1931-S LINCOLN CENTS
comm. Dynastic Jubilee, Unc 2.00	Brilliant Uncirculated Each
MEXICO 1822 8 Reals Augustine, small head, Fine 3.50	10 Pieces 10.00
MEXICO 1867 Peso Maximiliano.	Roll of 50 Pieces 45.00

3 Rolls of 50 Pieces..125.00